

EYFS

ELG: Understanding of the World; Past and Present:

- Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society;
- Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class;
 - Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling

Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Fantastic Me! - Why do we celebrate Harvest festival? - Talking about our families and their roles in society. - Sharing and talking about significant events in our own lives e.g. birthdays. - How we change as we grow up. - People who help us (police, nurses, doctors, fire officers, dentist)	Let's celebrate! - The history of: Bonfire Night, Diwali and Remembrance Sunday - Christmas traditions from the past and in the present	Polar Regions - Famous Polar explorers and their expeditions - History of Chinese New Year	Growing - Why do Christians celebrate Easter?	London - How has the city of London changed from the past to the present? - The history of transport and landmarks in London. - Who are the Royal family? - What roles do the Royal Family have in society?	Beside the seaside - Seaside holidays in the past and present Different roles in society such as lifeguards and RNLI

Today, yesterday, tomorrow, days of the week, when I was little, before I was born, a long time ago, then, now, past, present, then, now, in the past, old, new, when my mummy/daddy were little



	Bannerman				
Cycle A	Change within Living memory Now and Then How have the toys that children play with changed? - What are our toys like now? - How have your toys changed compared to when you were a baby? - What were our parents/grandparents toys like? - How have toys changed? - What is the same and what is different about the toys? - What toys did the Victorians play with?	The lives of significant Individuals Neil Armstrong Why is Neil Armstrong a significant individual in history? - Who is Neil Armstrong? - What were Neil Armstrong's achievements? - What is the development of the moon landing? - How has the discovery of space developed over time? - Did the moon landing happen or not? - How did his life impact on our lives today?	Events beyond living memory Travel and Transport How has flight changed since the first air plane was invented? - What transport is used today? - How has transport changed over time? - How did the development of the trains change people's lives? - What boats have been successful over time? - How much has changed since the Wright Flyer?		
	Toys, now, then, past, present, old, new, modern, electronic, Victorian times, wooden	Neil Armstrong, Astronaut, Apollo 11, launch, space, moon landing, space flight, orbit, NASA, significant	Transport, development, trains, aeroplanes, boats, travel, Wright Flyer, first flight, inventor, propeller		
Cycle B	Events beyond living memory The Great Fire of London What impact did the Great fire of London have and what changed as result of this? When was the Great Fire of London? How did the fire start? Who was to blame? What were the damages of the fire? Why was Samuel Pepys significant?	Significant historical events, people and places locally Pocahontas What was life like for Pocahontas? - How can we find out whether a story is real or imaginary? - What makes a person historically important? - Do you know the life history of Pocahontas?	The lives of significant Individuals Mary Seacole What impact did Mary Seacole have on nursing? - Who was Mary Seacole? - What were Mary Seacole's achievements? - What did other people think of Mary Seacole? - How did her life impact on our lives today?		



	- What impact did the fire have on London? London, fire, spread, Samuel Pepys, diary King Charles II, bakery, Pudding Lane, Riv Thames, fire equipment		Mary Seacole, Jamaica, travelled, Crimean War, nurse, nursing, hospital, soldier, conditions, improve.
		Porteous	
	Prehistoric Britain	Ancient China	Ancient Greece
Cycle A	 What were the major differences between the different eras of the Stone Age? How do we know about life in the Stone Age? Which animals lived during the Ice Age? What were the different periods in the Stone Age? What was like in a Stone Age Settlement? How did the Bronze Age change how humans lived? Who were the Celts, and what was life like for them? 	What do we know about the Shang Dynasty? How do we know about the Shang Dynasty? How did the Shang Dynasty begin? What was life like for people in the Shang Dynasty? What did the Shang people believe? Who was Fu Hao? How did the Shang Dynasty end?	Describe two ideas from Ancient Greece that have lasted to the modern day. What are the differences between then and now? - How was Ancient Greece organised? - What was the Golden age of Greece? - What did the Greeks believe? - Who were the Ancient Greek philosophers? - Who won the Peloponnesian war? - Why was Alexander so Great?
	Artefacts, ancient ruins, Pathoclitic, Mesolithic, stone age, cave art, settlement, bronze age, Celts.	Yellow river, tomb, Archaeologist, Artefact, bronze, dynasty, Emperor, General, Jade, Oracle bones.	Athens, agora, Aristotle, BCE, Civilisation, Golden Age, Hellas, Hellenes, polis.
	Roman Britain	Anglo-Saxons and the Scots	Vikings
Cycle B	How far do you agree with the following statement? 'Life for most Britons didn't change much when the Romans came to Britain.'	How did the Anglo-Saxons change life in Britain? - How do we know about the Anglo-Saxons?	'The Vikings were not just bloodthirsty warriors.' What evidence do we have to support this view?
	- How did the Roman Empire become so powerful?	- Who invaded Britain after the Romans left?	- Why did the Vikings invade Britain?



 How did the Roman conquer Britain? Why did Boudicca lead a revolt against the Romans? How did the Romans change Britain? What did the Romans believe? Why did the Romans leave Britain? 	- What was life like for Anglo-Saxons? - What did the Anglo-Saxons believe? - What was heptarch? - Why did the Anglo-Saxons build forts?	 What happened at Lindisfarne in 793AD? Why did Alfred sign a treaty with Gurthum? Were the Vikings the first Europeans to discover the Americas? Who were the Norse Gods? Did King Cnut try to stop the tide from coming in?
Amphitheatre, Aqueducts, Barbarian, citizens, client kings, emperor, empire, Latin, rebellion	Heptarch, Celts, Britons, Kingdoms, Pagans, Picts, Scots	Convert, Danegeld, Dane Law, slave, monastery, monks, peace treaty, plunder, raid

		Borton	
Cycle A	Benin Kingdom What are the achievements of the Benin Kingdom? - How did the Benin Kingdom begin? - What was life like for the Edo people in Benin Kingdom? - How were trade links established and what goods were traded? - What led to the Civil War in the 1700s? - What was the Transatlantic Slave Trade? - Why did the British colonise Benin and what impact did this have?	Medieval Monarchs Who was the greatest medieval monarch? In 1066, who was the rightful heir to the throne? Who was responsible for the death of Thomas Beckett? Who was the worse King: Richard of John? In what ways, was Edward I a 'great and terrible' king? Why did Henry VIII initiate Reformation? Was Elizabeth I 'weak and feeble'?	Changing Britain What did the British civil rights protests in the twentieth century have in common? - How have people fought for Civil rights in Britain? - What was the Bristol Bus Boycott? - What was the Grunwick Strike? - Why were there protests about Section 28 - How did the Wheelchair Warriors fight for their rights?
	Americas, Cowrie Shells, Empires, Enslaved people, guild, looted, moat, Oba, officials, plantations	Baron, clergy, crusades, Ecclesiastical, Feudal System, Knights, Magna Carta, Monarch, Peasants, Successor	Boycott, campaign, discrimination, disrupt, homophobia, protest, race, racism, repeal, sexuality, strike
Cycle B	Industrial Revolution	Civil Rights Non-violent protest is not enough. Do you agree?	Twentieth Century Conflict



What advantages and disadvantages did the Industrial Revolution have for working-class people? - What were the key features of Victorian society? - How did living conditions change during the Industrial Revolution? - How did working conditions change during the Industrial Revolution? - What inventions revolutionised the lives of British people? - How did the Industrial Revolution change our local area? - What political changes took place during the Industrial Revolution?	 What was the United States if America like in the 1950s? Why did Oliver Brown take the Board of Education to the Supreme Court? Why didn't Rosa Parks give up her seat on the bus/ What was Dr Martin Luther King Junior's dream? Why did 3200 people march from Selma to Montgomery? What is the Black Lives Matter movement and why is it needed? 	Could the Second World War have been avoided? - What caused the First World War to break out? - Why were so many lives lost on the Western Front? - Was the Treaty of Versailles fair? - How did Hitler rise to power in the 1930s? - What was life like in Nazi Germany? - Was the Second World War inevitable?
Agricultural, British Empire, colonies, era, industry, mass production, poverty, sanitation	Boycott, civil disobedience, civil rights, discrimination, federal laws, Jim Crow law, liberty, non-violence, segregation	Appeasement, artillery, blockade, bombardment, conscription, empire, propaganda, rearmament, reparations, treason